Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period:\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 2: Mediterranean Empires Study Guide**

**Know the following terms**

* Oligarchy
* Democracy
* Pax Romana
* Punic Wars
* Augustus Caesar
* Julius Caesar
* Patrician
* Plebian
* Inflation
* Republic
* Monarchy
* Socratic Method
* 4 reasons for the fall of Rome
* Constantine
* Edict of Milan Genghis Khan
* Kublai Khan
* Constantine
* Justinian
* Justinian’s Code
* “New Rome”
* The Great Schism
* Ottoman Turk

**SSWH3 Examine the political, philosophical, and cultural interaction of Classical Mediterranean societies from 700 BCE/BC to 400 CE/AD.**

* Athens vs. Sparta
  1. Governments for each city-state?
  2. What did each society support?
  3. Who won the Peloponnesian War?
  4. Who traded and who did not?
* Roman Empire vs. Roman Republic
  1. Which came first?
  2. Which one ended in 476 C.E.?
  3. Which was ended by assassination?
  4. Which was ended by invaders?
  5. Which one fought the Punic Wars?
  6. Which one did Julius Caesar rule in?
  7. Which did Augustus Caesar rule in?
  8. Which saw the rise of Christianity?
  9. Which had the Pax Romana?
  10. Which had emperors and which had consuls (presidents)?

**SSWH4 Analyze impact of the Byzantine and Mongol empires.**

* 1. What did Byzantine Art focus on?
  2. What was Theodora’s impact on Byzantine society?
  3. How long did the Byzantine Empire last?
  4. Who conquered the Byzantine Empire and when?
  5. What did Theodora do for women in the Byzantine Empire?
  6. What three empires had influences on the Byzantine Empire?
  7. What did Constantinople control between Europe and Asia?
  8. Who is Genghis Khan and what is he known for?
  9. Who is Kublai Khan and what did he conquer?
  10. What did the fear of Mongol attack do for the West?
  11. What Italian explorer visited Mongol China?
  12. Explain the Great Schism and the differences between the Roman Catholic and Eastern Orthodox churches.