**Imperialism in Africa**

Use the text book (pages 773-784) to find the following information.

**1. Origins**

- Define the term **Imperialism**

- **Congo** – Who is Dr. Livingstone?

- What was the 1st European king and country interested in the Congo and why?

- How did this European country get control of the land?

- What did this king claim was his primary goal for colonization of the Congo? What did he do to the Congo and its people?

**2. Motives for Colonization**

- Explain (in your own words) the term **Social Darwinism.**

* What attitude about the British does Cecil Rhodes’ statement display? (primary source)
* What advantages does Europe have that contribute to imperialism?
* What disadvantage does Africa have that allow imperialism?

**3. Berlin Conference**

- Why did the Europeans nations call for a conference?

- What African nations were not affected by the conference?

- **Political Cartoon** Create a political cartoon illustrating on this panel: Some ideas include…

The superior attitude of Europeans at Conference

The fate of Africa

The raw materials Europeans were after

The possible markets they were trying to create

The scramble over the land

**4. Control**

* What are the four forms of colonial control?
* Explain **indirect control**.
  + Give 1 modern day example of indirect control

- Explain **direct control**

* Give 1 modern day example of paternal control
* Give 1 modern day example of assimilation

**5. The Legacy**

* Create a chart that illustrates the negative and positive legacy of colonial rule. Include the effects on families, agriculture, politics, education, and infrastructure.